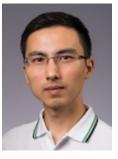
Landing a Faculty Position (2016 ed.)

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Previous editions of this talk

- 2014: Chris Studer (Cornell)
- 2015: Kaushik Mitra (IIT-Madras) & Jacob Robinson (Rice)

Some of my favorite resources





- Philip Guo
 - Faculty Job reflections http://www.pgbovine.net/guo-faculty-job-search.pdf
 - The PhD Grind



- http://matt.might.net/articles/advice-for-academic-job-hunt/
- Matt Welsh
 - http://matt-welsh.blogspot.com/2012/12/how-to-get-faculty-job-part-1.html
 - "Dan Wallach at Rice recognized that I was probably getting sick of fancy restaurants and took me out to eat crawdads with my hands (and a big old plastic bib to protect my suit)"



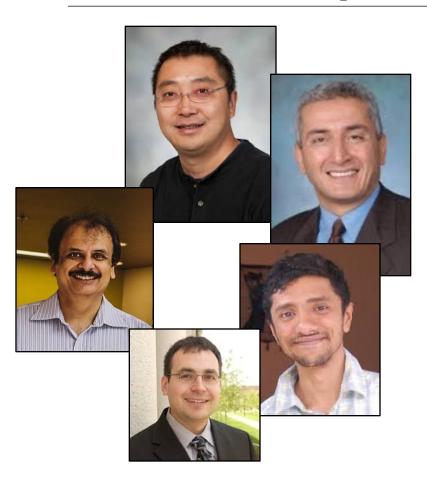


Disclaimer: Your Mileage May Vary



Consult your advisors for personal advice

Some of my favorite resources (cont.)

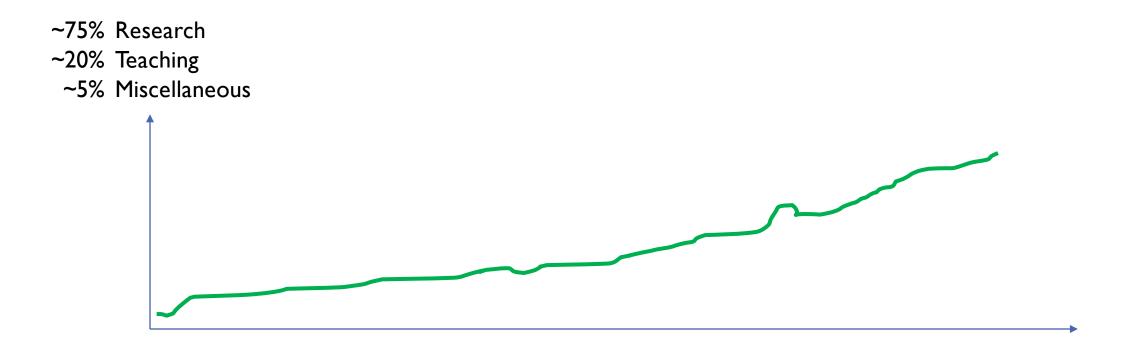


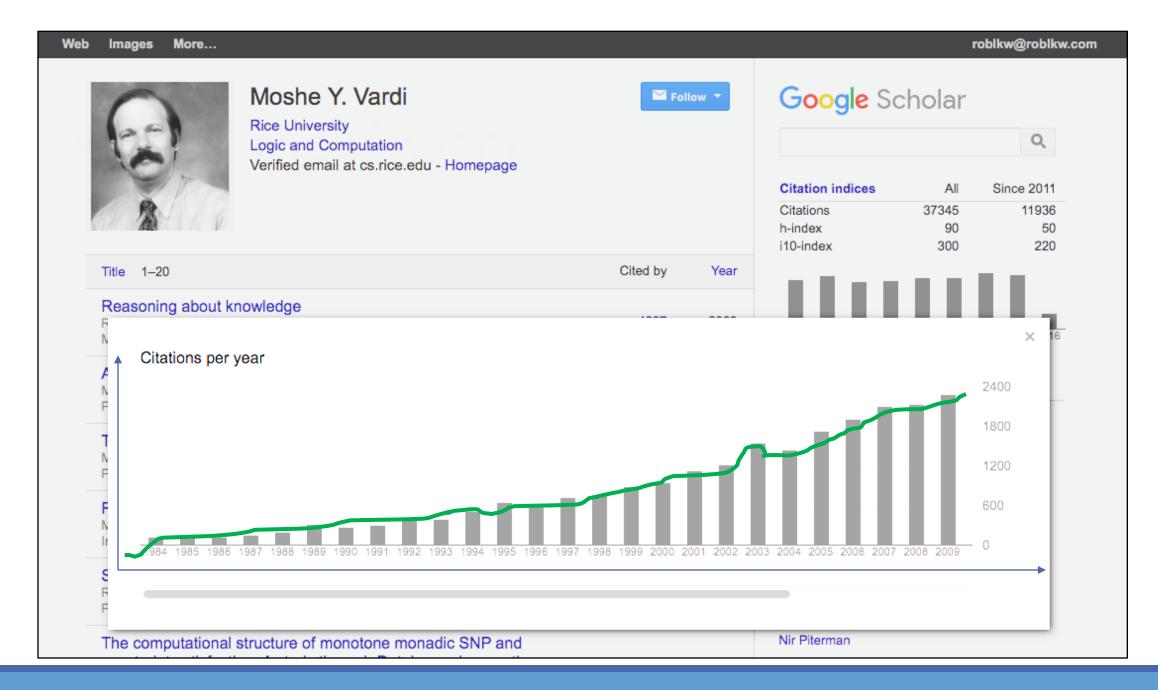
- Lin Zhong
- Victor Bahl (Microsoft Research)
- Behnaam Aazhang
- Ashok Veeraraghavan
- Dan Wallach

What is a faculty job?

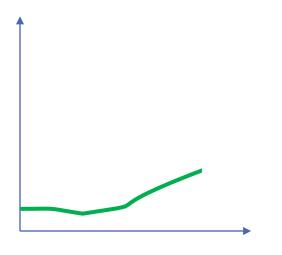
- I don't know, ask your advisor!
- Lead a successful research lab
 - Train Ph.D. students to become successful researchers
 - Fundraise through national and industry grants
 - Build impactful/visionary research
- Teach undergraduate and graduate curriculum

What "they" want





What "they" see



- Webpage
- Curriculum Vitae
- Google Scholar
- Professional network
- Research Statement
- Teaching Statement
- Reference Letters
- Job Talk
- One-on-one meetings

Timeline

PhD/Postdoc Career

- Webpage
- Curriculum Vitae
- Google Scholar
- Professional network

Application (Late Fall)

- Research Statement
- Teaching Statement
- Reference Letters

$$N_1 = 60$$

Interview (Spring)

- Job Talk
- One-on-one meetings

$$N_2 = 10$$

Negotiation

$$N_3 = 4$$

(I) Pre-application: Build a solid record

- Be on track to graduate (and/or postdoc) from a top university
- Do stellar research projects and papers
 - I -3 "big" first-author contributions in top-tier conferences/journals
 - Be known for at least one important result!
 - Awards: e.g., Best Paper, Best Presentation, etc.
 - Citations
- Foster collaborations
 - Strong connections to strong academics
 - Internships (Microsoft Research!)
 - Industry Fellowships
- Maybe teach a little
 - Organize curriculum, teach lab sessions, advise undergrads
 - Doesn't seem to be necessary (but who knows?)

Your track record should speak for itself

(I) Pre-application: Cultivate image

- Webpage, Curriculum Vitae, Google Scholar
 - Content > Formatting
 - Papers, Project Description, Talks/Videos
 - Clean > Flashy
- Your image to your network
 - Knowledgeable
 - Well-spoken
 - Trustworthy
 - Congenial

Don't be invisible!

Cultivate as early as possible!

"il faut cultiver notre jardin"

"We must cultivate our garden"

— Candide (Voltaire)

(2) Apply



(2) Application (Late Fall)

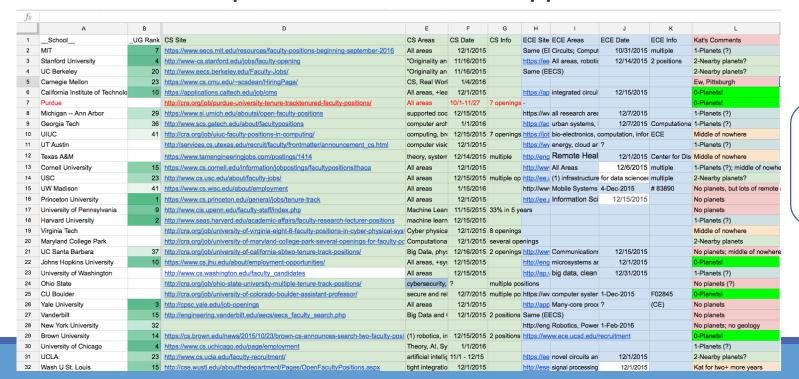
- Curriculum Vitae
- Research Statement
- Teaching Statement
- Reference Letters
- (Cover Letter)
- (Diversity Letter)

(2) App: When/Where to apply?

- Look for "Tenure-Track Assistant Professor" openings
- EECS job openings appear in October, November, December
 - Computing Research Association: http://cra.org
 - jobs.ieee.org
 - academicjobs.wikia.com
 - higheredjobs.com
 - IEEE publications
- Deadlines are (mostly) in December and January, but be careful

Side note: 2015-2016 was a good market for candidates

- My strategy
 - S = {Top 40 Undergrad} U {Top 40 EE Grad} U {Top 40 CS Grad}
 - Visit each department website for application details



Keep an open mind!

Cast a wide net!

(2) App: Carefully craft your package

- Research Statement (2-3 pages)
- Teaching Statement (1-2 pages)
- Put them on your website (along with your CV)
 - Include them in HTML
- I did not adapt these to each university

Many good examples online!

Demonstrate clarity of knowledge and vision

(2) App: Research Statement

THIS MATTERS A LOT!

- Who are you as a researcher?
 - Tag your domain expertise!
- What is your grand vision?
 - It should be novel and influential
- What have you achieved?
 - Cite your accomplished work
- What do you propose to accomplish?
 - Short-term vision + Long-term vision

Research Statement

Robert LiKamWa, roblicwill rice edu

ting systems support for a future of efficient personal computing. Over the past five years, I have been g toward a vision of continuous mobile vision services, which invoke frequent vision sensing, compuurion, and officed to understand a user's real-world environment, providing vision-based services that relies

knowledge from software systems, hardware architecture, and machine learning.

Dissertation Work: Provisioning Mobile Systems for Continuous Mobile Vision

My dissertation research ventures through multiple levels of the vision system stack, designing solutions in (a) application support, (ii) operating systems, and (iii) seasor hardware, as shown in the figure. The principle objective has been to enable energy—propersionally it, energy consumption should be proportional to the quartity



Robert LiKamWa - Research Statement

ency scaling: leveraging the time-power tradeoff afforded by frequency scaling to reduce energiate tion. These driver mechanisms proportionally sade energy-per-frame with the spatiotemporal resolution the image capture. This gives developers the flexibility to use low-power, low-essolution modes and high-power, igh-resolution modes as needed.

My characterization study also found a bottleneck to energy-efficient sensing: sensors consume high dy-

namic power, due to sending raw images through analog-to-digital conversion, i.e., readout. I designed a nove name power, our to steming use image's torough names the digital conversions, i.e., squants, i areaques a none-incided-signal sensor architecture that allow vision processing into the analogy domain to reduce residual Uniform Review). With this skills, sensor output consists of low-bandwidth vision features. I found that early stages of vision Converse may well to the analog domain for many reasons: (i) which in patch absent, operating on local data, (ii) Vision is robost to noise; (iii) ConvNets are repetitive in nature, applying layers of convolutional estructions to image patches. My architecture exploits these findings to enable deep analog processing wiff fixed complexity. Through cyclic modular reuse of a column-based topology, I limit this design complexity trate compensy. Through cycles modular rease or a common-based upotagy. I turn they orego compensy while enabling frestrair execution before readout. My design uses capacitased based using no admit signal noise for increased efficiency, providing energy-proportionality to vision fidelity. Holistically, my dissortation is a cross-layer investigation, targeting a redesign of the vision system. In designing a library system for concurrent applications, driver mechanisms for energy-proportionality, and analog

processing to reduce readout, my research substantially reduces vision system energy consumption.

Moving forward, I target two roadblocks that prevent widespread adoption: programmability and privacy

My prior investigations reveal that sacrificing data fidelity and reducing performance will substantially duce energy consumption. However, designing, executing, and turting optimizations in complicated vision applications will overwhelm developers and systems resources, especially over mixed-signal domains. This necessitates novel operating systems support for application developerant and nutritine management.

While optimizing a vision application is imperative to reduce energy consumption, mobile application d velopers should not be forced to track the varying noise, energy, memory, and timing implications of analog runtime design to manage complex task allocation and optimal power management on the heterogeneous sy tem. This line of work presents an opportunity to work with programming language experts. Furthermore is collaboration with machine learning researchers. I will use my research tools to design novel architecture

in containmation with machine learning researchers, I will use my research tooks to design novel architecture accuracy vision algorithms that fully because the mixed-signal system stack for unprecedented efficiency and performance, enabling new classes of vision applications. My research will also pursue efficient runtime monagement of vision asaks. For energy-peoportionality a heteroperious system, e.g., a mobile System on Chip, should shift always-on workloads to low-power renurses, such that the system can aggressively gate high-energy power donains. To satisfy this, executing a omplex vision taskgraph demands a separation between always-on management of low-complexity control division, the system can offload management tasks to a low-power core [ASPLOS '12], despite its limited cache size. Furthermore, as inspired by works to power-manage CPU cores [1] and devices [2], I will investigate su port to efficiently migrate tasks before wake-up and sleep of cores and devices, reducing the critical path of Robert LiKamWa - Research Statement

Long-term vision: Privacy and Usability of Continuous Mobile Vision

Thus far, I have launched into a complete redesign of the vision system stack and will continue to investiga

the vision system have the potential to violate the privacy of human users and subjects in a sensed enviro ment. My research will investigate low-level mechanisms on which useful privacy policies can be efficiently erned for higher layers of the system stack. For example, irreversibly executing a vision workload is the analog domain, and discording the raw image in the sensor would provide extrong, yet efficient, privacy guarantees to seers and subjects for continuous vision applications. While previse will be developed in confidenciation with security, privacy, and human-computer interaction, my research well focus on hardware and software support for privacy policy implementations.

As a secure, efficient platform for continuous mobile vision emerges from my research. I will collaborate with ubiquitous computing and programming languages researchers to grow the application space of continuo with insquintance computing and programming languages researchers to give the appreciation space of continuous motible vision. Beyond mobile computing, a diverse set of elder, from autonomics which the motifical devices, would benefit from efficient continuous mobile vision research. Because of its practical social and economic impact, systems meanth on continuous mobile vision will capitalize upon funding opportunities in cyber-physical systems and Internet-of-fibrings. I will also officence with industry partners to create opportunities for technology transfer, building towards a future of efficient context-aware computing.

ware architecture, and machine learning research to influence the future design of mobile systems.

[2] Chao Xu, Felis Xiaozhu Lin, Yuyung Wang, and Lin Zhong. Automated OS-level dryice runtime pow

(2) App: Teaching Statement

- Teaching philosophy (whatever this means)
- Teaching experience
- Which courses do you want to teach?
- Any new courses you want to develop?

(2) App: Cover Letter

I've been told this doesn't matter at all, but do a good job anyway

- Who are you?
- Which position are you applying for?
- Brief summary of what you bring to the table
 - Summarize your CV + Research Statement



- My strategy: LaTeX template and bash script to populate cover letters
 - (Then had friends Bryan Malone and Kat Powell review the PDFs)
 - (Kat caught that I was applying to the wrong Penn State. Oops.)

(2) App: Reference Letters

THIS MATTERS A LOT!

- 3-5 reference letter writers
 - Have backups
- Well-known professors and industry collaborators
 - Obviously, your advisor
- Make sure they will write strong, personal letters
- Continuously remind them of deadlines
- Some applications ask for reference letters after pre-screening

My references: Lin Zhong, Victor Bahl (MSR), Behnaam Aazhang, Gene Frantz, [Nic D. Lane]

(2) App: Submission

- Some standard sites (academicjobs.org, Vitae)
- Mostly non-standard sites, which is annoying.

How I felt during the application process:



- The worst make you compile a PDF and email the PDF (*cough, ASU, cough*)
- Keep organized. I used Google Sheets.
- I would grab a few beers and submit 5-10 at a time

(2) Application (Late Fall)

- Curriculum Vitae
- Research Statement
- Teaching Statement
- Reference Letters
- Cover Letter
- (Diversity Letter)

Demonstrate clarity of knowledge and vision

(2.5) Wait

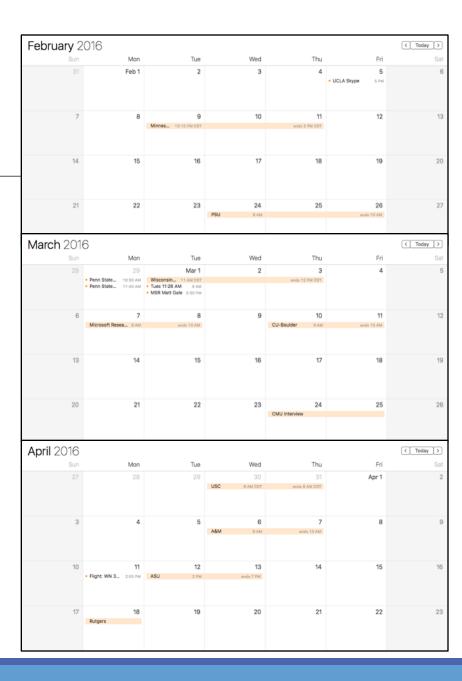


(2.5) Phone/Skype Calls (January)

- Be prepared to discuss your Research/Teaching Statements
 - Brief summary of who you are
 - Brief summary of your big projects
 - Dig into more detail about your future plans
 - Grants you'll write (NSF, DARPA, ONR, AFOSR, etc.)
 - Lab Space/Equipment/Personnel
- Try to figure out how you look/sound
- Take notes

(2.5) Schedule interviews

- Invitations all throughout Feb and even through April!
 - Most invitations via personal e-mail by your "host"
- Try to schedule one a week so you can recuperate
 - Try to schedule preferred interviews I/3 of the way in
 - (i.e., have practice runs)
- Find out what they want
 - Reference the call for applications
 - (but don't take too seriously)
 - Can use advisor-to-faculty sidechannel
 - Could ask the host directly
 - (I did this with ASU)



(3) Interview: 2 components

- Job Talk
- One-on-one meetings
- •Which one is more important?

(3) Interview: 2 components

- Job Talk
- One-on-one meetings
- Which one is more important?
- Trick question: Both are important and the weight doesn't matter
- Technical depth > everything else
- Treat every interview as though it's your only interview

(3) Interview: General Procedure

- 1, 1.5, or 2 days
- Job Talk
 - 45 min + 15 min Q&A
- One-on-one meetings
 - 30-45 minute slots
- (Meeting with students)
- (Meeting with panel)
- Breakfast + Lunch + Dinner!
- Dress comfortably and professionally
- You're always on interview!



(3) Interview: Philosophy

- If you know the enemy and know yourself, you need not fear the result of a hundred battles.
- If you know yourself but not the enemy, for every victory gained you will also suffer a defeat.
- If you know neither the enemy nor yourself, you will succumb in every battle.
 - Sun Tzu, The Art of War

(3) Interview: Preparation

- Know yourself
 - Talk to your advisor(s) a lot!
 - Grow technical depth
 - Read, Read, Read
 - Systemize your knowledge
 - Study funding opportunities
 - Help on / Write a grant under your advisor
- Know your "enemy"
 - Faculty webpages/CV/papers
 - Don't have to study too deeply



(3) Interview: Job Talk (45 min. + 15 min. Q/A)

- I sentence: "I am a (tag) researcher!"
- 10 minutes: "This is my problem and it's important!"
- ■25 minutes: "Look at this stuff I worked on and where it will lead!"
 - 3-5 minutes: "Technical deep-dive that loses most people in the room"
- 10 minutes: "These are the future investigations I will pursue!"
 - "'This will engage many different disciplines!"

(3) Interview: Job Talk (45 min. + 15 min. Q/A)

- Be crisp.
 - Use taglines!
 - Drive into principles.
- Be ambitious. Be audacious.
- Emphasize novelty, depth, and potential, while staying accessible
- •Know your work inside and out and how it connects
 - Academic and industrial implications, comparisons, etc.

(3) Interview: One-on-ones (30 min.)

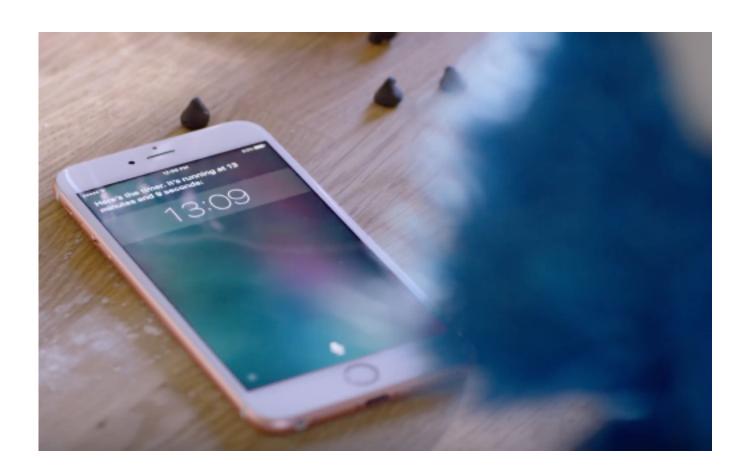
- Connect on an individual level
 - Professors like to talk about themselves
- You should be ready to talk about yourself
 - Specifics about your research
 - Funding sources
 - Specifics about courses
- Ask for info
 - Point blank: What are they looking for?
 - When will you hear back?

Strive to engage Not to impress - Philip Guo

(3) Interview

- Job Talk + One-on-one meetings
 - Technical depth > all else!
 - But be congenial before, during, and after the interview
 - Treat every interview as though it's your only interview
- Practice, reflect, and adapt!
 - Practice with faculty and with audiences if possible
 - I practiced with Lin, Lin, Lin, Lin, Ashok, Behnaam, Rich
 - COMP 600, ECE Brown Bag
 - Keep the talk fresh
 - I have 40+ versions of my Job Talk on my computer
- Seek advice and moral support from faculty at Rice

(3.5) Post-Interview: Wait some more



(3.5) Offer procedure

- Faculty votes on your candidacy
- Decision can be immediate! Decision can take many months...
 - Timing multiple offers is difficult and stressful (More on this later)
 - I only got offers from schools that responded immediately (Perhaps because the market was hot?)
- An email will tell you that faculty have voted for you!
 - At this point, you will usually* get the offer
 - (*school/department politics)
- Dean/Provost approval takes a week
- Then you get an offer letter!

Equipment List

- Equipment needs
- Student needs
- Facility needs
- Give as much justification as possible
 - Chair needs ammunition to convince Dean

Formal offer (negotiable)

- The formal offer includes:
 - Position (prof. level, tenure, etc.)
 - Start date
 - Salary (including summer-salary conditions)
 - Research fund
 - Teaching load
 - Student support
 - Lab space
 - Deadline for acceptance of the offer
- Talk to your advisor and chair about negotiation stance
 - Ask for teaching relief, ask for student support, ask for sufficient equipment.
 - Salary? Two-body problem?
 - Use multiple offers to match

Timing the offers

- Each offer is a 7 day timebomb
- Negotiate deadline extensions
 - Usually will get 7 additional days
 - Remember, they're considering other candidates
 - I was never unsuccessful in asking for extension (but I always felt really bad)
- Pressure the decision-making from other universities
 - This was more difficult and stressful than asking for extensions

Decisions

- Decision is difficult, of course
 - Will I attract good students?
 - Will I build fruitful collaborations?
 - Catch-22: You want a complementary domain fit, but you also want close expertise
 - Will my family be happy?
- Decline other offers
 - Easy to decline when you accept another offer
 - I used (location + sig. other) to justify early declines



Where I accepted:

Arizona State University

School of Arts, Media and Engineering & School of Electrical, Computer and Energy Engineering









What I'm doing now...

- Preparing syllabus for ASU course: Mobile Systems Architecture
- Looking at student CVs
- Starting conversations with ASU collaborators
- Charting future project/proposal directions
- Putting final touches on my thesis dissertation

Questions? Robert LiKamWa likamwa@asu.edu

